E X H I B I T

A

1 set of DOJ documents.
3 Seperate sets of IRS Documents. Totalling
9 pages altogether. All in the name of Petitioner,
Devon Denzel Letourneau.

DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY
INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE
WASHINGTON, DC 20224

PRIVACY, GOVERNMENTAL
LIAISON AND DISCLOSURE

July 26, 2018

Devon Denzel Letourneau
General Post Office
24 Corliss Street
Providence, RI 02904-9998

Dear Devon Denzel Letourneau:

I am responding to your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request dated June 25, 2018 that we received on July 5, 2018.

Your request asks us to research for any documents under your name. I read your letter carefully and I cannot determine what document, if any, would be responsive to your request. Therefore, I am unable to perform a search.

If you want a certified copy of your tax return, we have a routine agency procedure you may use to request it. For your convenience, I am enclosing Form 4506 for this purpose. Instructions and mailing information are on the back of the form.

The 20-workday response time for processing a FOIA request does not begin until we receive a perfected request. The FOIA allows 35 calendar days to perfect the request. If you want us to continue processing your request, please write again and include the necessary information.

I am enclosing a copy of the first page of your request.

You also asked for the EIN for the Devon Denzel Letourneau Estate.

Form SS-4, *Application for Employer Identification Number*, is used by taxpayers to apply for an EIN. It can be obtained by:

- o   Accessing the IRS Web Site at www.irs.gov , or
- o   Calling 800-TAX-FORM (800-829-3676)

You can also complete the enclosed Form SS-4, Application for Employer Identification Number, and mail or fax it for processing to the address below:

1 of 2

2

Internal Revenue Service
ATTN: EIN Operation
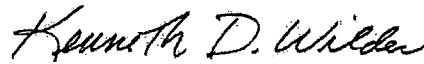Cincinnati, OH 45999
Fax: (855) 641-6935

You may contact our FOIA Public Liaison, Phillip H. Hatcher, to discuss your request at:

1222 Spruce, MS 7000 STL
St Louis, MO 63103
Phone 314-339-1557

The FOIA Public Liaison responds to FOIA and Privacy Act requests for copies of documents maintained by the IRS. There is no provision in either Act to resolve tax, collection, or processing issues and our staff is not trained to answer questions regarding those issues. If you need assistance with tax related issues you may call the IRS toll free number at 1-800-829-1040.

If you have any questions please call me, ID # 1000142597, at (801) 620-7643 or write to: Internal Revenue Service, Centralized Processing Unit – Stop 93A, PO Box 621506, Atlanta, GA 30362. Please refer to case number F18186-0046.

Sincerely,

Kenneth D. Wilder

Kenneth D Wilder
Senior Disclosure Specialist
Disclosure Office 12

Enclosure
  Form 4506
  Form SS-4

2 of 2

IRS DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY
INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE
CINCINNATI   OH   45999-0023
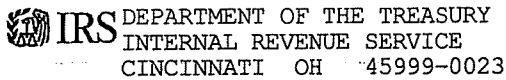
Date of this notice: 08-24-2018

Employer Identification Number:
83-6321769

Form: SS-4

Number of this notice: CP 575 B

DEVON DENZEL LETOURNEAU ESTATE
DEVON DENZEL LETOURNEAU EX
24 CORLISS ST
PROVIDENCE, RI 02904

For assistance you may call us at:
1-800-829-4933

IF YOU WRITE, ATTACH THE
STUB AT THE END OF THIS NOTICE.

WE ASSIGNED YOU AN EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

     Thank you for applying for an Employer Identification Number (EIN). We assigned you
EIN 83-6321769. This EIN will identify your estate or trust. If you are not the
applicant, please contact the individual who is handling the estate or trust for you.
Please keep this notice in your permanent records.

     When filing tax documents, payments, and related correspondence, it is very important
that you use your EIN and complete name and address exactly as shown above. Any variation
may cause a delay in processing, result in incorrect information in your account, or even
cause you to be assigned more than one EIN. If the information is not correct as shown
above, please make the correction using the attached tear off stub and return it to us.

     Based on the information received from you or your representative, you must file
the following form(s) by the date(s) shown.

                    Form 1041   08/24/2018

     After our review of your information, we have determined that you have not filed
tax returns for the above-mentioned tax period(s) dating as far back as 1994.   Please
file your return(s) by 09/08/2018. If there is a balance due on the return(s),
penalties and interest will continue to accumulate from the due date of the return(s)
until it is filed and paid. If you were not in business or did not hire any employees
for the tax period(s) in question, please file the return(s) showing you have no
liabilities.

   If you have questions about the form(s) or the due date(s) shown, you can call us at
the phone number or write to us at the address shown at the top of this notice. If you
need help in determining your annual accounting period (tax year), see Publication 538,
Accounting Periods and Methods.

     We assigned you a tax classification based on information obtained from you or your
representative. It is not a legal determination of your tax classification, and is not
binding on the IRS. If you want a legal determination of your tax classification, you may
request a private letter ruling from the IRS under the guidelines in Revenue Procedure
2004-1, 2004-1 I.R.B. 1 (or superseding Revenue Procedure for the year at issue). Note:
Certain tax classification elections can be requested by filing Form 8832, *Entity
Classification Election*. See Form 8832 and its instructions for additional information.

     To obtain tax forms and publications, including those referenced in this notice,
visit our Web site at www.irs.gov. If you do not have access to the Internet, call
1-800-829-3676 (TTY/TDD 1-800-829-4059) or visit your local IRS office.

1 of 2

(IRS USE ONLY)   575B   08-24-2018 LETO B 9999999999 SS-4

IMPORTANT REMINDERS:

    * Keep a copy of this notice in your permanent records. **This notice is issued only
       one time and the IRS will not be able to generate a duplicate copy for you.** You
       may give a copy of this document to anyone asking for proof of your EIN.

    * Use this EIN and your name exactly as they appear at the top of this notice on all
       your federal tax forms.

    * Refer to this EIN on your tax-related correspondence and documents.

If you have questions about your EIN, you can call us at the phone number or write to
us at the address shown at the top of this notice. If you write, please tear off the stub
at the bottom of this notice and send it along with your letter. If you do not need to
write us, do not complete and return the stub.

Your name control associated with this EIN is LETO. You will need to provide this
information, along with your EIN, if you file your returns electronically.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Keep this part for your records.   CP 575 B (Rev. 7-2007)

2 of 2

EIN Individual Request - Online Application

IRS.gov
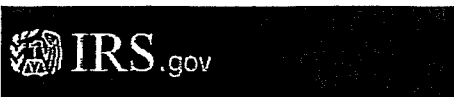
EIN Assistant

Your Progress:	1. Identity ✓	2. Authenticate ✓	3. Addresses ✓	4. Details ✓	5. EIN Confirmation

Congratulations! Your EIN has been successfully assigned.

EIN Assigned: 83-6321769

Legal Name: DEVON DENZEL LETOURNEAU ESTATE

IMPORTANT:

Save and/or print this page and the confirmation letter below for your permanent records.

The confirmation letter below is your official IRS notice and contains important information regarding your EIN.

CLICK HERE for Your EIN Confirmation Letter   Help with saving and printing your letter

Once you have saved or printed your letter, click "Continue" to get additional information about using your new EIN.

Continue >>

Help Topics

❓ What if I do not have access to a printer at this time?

❓ Can I access this letter at a later date?

https://sa.www4.irs.gov/modiein/individual/confirmation.jsp

1/1

IRS Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

OGDEN   UT   84201-0046

In reply refer to: 0423694468
Nov. 13, 2018   LTR 252C   0
83-6321769   000000 00
                              00005874
                          BODC: SB

DEVON DENZEL LETOURNEAU ESTATE
DEVON DENZEL LETOURNEAU EX
24 CORLISS ST
PROVIDENCE   RI   02904-2457

)33545

    Taxpayer Identification Number: 83-6321769

Dear Taxpayer:

Thank you for the inquiry dated Sep. 25, 2018.

Thank you for bringing to our attention the correction to your
business address. Due to our procedures, we are unable to add commas,
periods, parentheses, brackets or apostrophes. Limited printing space
may prevent the entire mane form showing on your mail.

If you need forms, schedules, or publications, you may get them by
visiting the IRS website at www.irs.gov or by calling toll-free at
1-800-TAX-FORM (1-800-829-3676).

If you have any questions, please call us toll free at 1-800-829-0115.

If you prefer, you may write to us at the address shown at the top
of the first page of this letter.

Whenever you write, please include this letter and, in the spaces
below, give us your telephone number with the hours we can reach you.
Also, you may want to keep a copy of this letter for your records.

Telephone Number (   )_____   Hours_____

1

```
                                               0423694468
                        Nov. 13, 2018    LTR 252C    0
                        83-6321769    000000 00
                                               00005875
```

DEVON DENZEL LETOURNEAU ESTATE
DEVON DENZEL LETOURNEAU EX
24 CORLISS ST
PROVIDENCE   RI   02904-2457

                                    Sincerely yours,

                                    Robert L. Felty
                                    Dept. Manager, Entity

Enclosure(s):
Copy of this letter

2

U.S. Department of Justice

Washington, D.C. 20530

January 9, 2020

Devon Letourneau
Executor Office
Nation Rhode Island
General Post Office
Corliss Street-two-four
Providence
Minor, Outlying Islands   02904

Dear Sir/Madam :

This is in response to your request for records, Tracking Number, 70191640000104135925.
Your Freedom of Information Act and/or Privacy Act (FOIA/PA) request was received by this
office which serves as the receipt and referral unit for FOIA/PA requests addressed to the
Department of Justice (DOJ).   Federal agencies are required to respond to a FOIA request within
20 business days.   This period does not begin until the request is actually received by the
component within the DOJ that maintains the records sought, or ten business days after the
request is received in this office, whichever is earlier.

Each DOJ component maintains its own files.   There is no "central file."   Therefore, this office
has been designated as the receipt and referral unit for Freedom of Information/Privacy Act
requests addressed to the DOJ.   To refer your request, we need you to further identify the
records you request.

DOJ regulations require that a request for access to records sufficiently identify the records to
enable Department personnel to locate them with a reasonable amount of effort (28 CFR
16.3(b)).   Please provide us with specific information to help us identify the DOJ component(s)
most likely to have the records you seek.   Please give the subject, dates and if known, name of
the person who signed the document in the component from which it originated.   Or, if your
request related to litigation, please provide, in addition to the name of the case, the subject of the
case, or indicate the type of case, e.g., a tax, civil rights, or criminal case.   We cannot identify
the component handling a case solely on the "name" of the case.   Similarly, we cannot identify
the component likely to have a record on an organization or person solely on the "name" of that
organization or person.

Letourneau   Page 2

Therefore, please describe the subject matter or the events involved which may have led to the establishment of a record on that case, organization, and/or person.   In addition, you may name the components(s) you believe to have the records you seek.   The enclosed List of Department of Justice Components, Functions and Records Maintained describes the functions of the DOJ components.   We will refer your request upon receipt of the required information.

Sincerely,

MRUFOIA
Logistics Management
Facilities and Administrative Services Staff
Justice Management Division

Enclosures
List of Department of Justice Components,
   Functions and Records Maintained
Incoming Letter

E X H I B I T

B

2 Seperate sets of IRS Documents. Totalling
3 pages altogether. All in the name of Petifioner,
Charles Emanuel Porter Pona.

IRS DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY
INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE
CINCINNATI OH   45999-0023
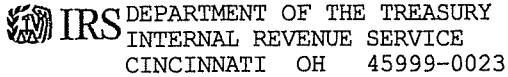
Date of this notice: 08-24-2018

Employer Identification Number:
83-6321826

Form: SS-4

Number of this notice: CP 575 B

CHARLES EMANUEL PORTER PONA ESTATE
CHARLES EMANUEL PORTER PONA EX
24 CORLISS ST
PROVIDENCE, RI   02904

For assistance you may call us at:
1-800-829-4933

IF YOU WRITE, ATTACH THE
STUB AT THE END OF THIS NOTICE.

            WE ASSIGNED YOU AN EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

     Thank you for applying for an Employer Identification Number (EIN). We assigned you
EIN 83-6321826. This EIN will identify your estate or trust. If you are not the
applicant, please contact the individual who is handling the estate or trust for you.
Please keep this notice in your permanent records.

     When filing tax documents, payments, and related correspondence, it is very important
that you use your EIN and complete name and address exactly as shown above. Any variation
may cause a delay in processing, result in incorrect information in your account, or even
cause you to be assigned more than one EIN. If the information is not correct as shown
above, please make the correction using the attached tear off stub and return it to us.

     Based on the information received from you or your representative, you must file
the following form(s) by the date(s) shown.

            Form 1041   08/24/2018

     After our review of your information, we have determined that you have not filed
tax returns for the above-mentioned tax period(s) dating as far back as 1994.   Please
file your return(s) by 09/08/2018. If there is a balance due on the return(s),
penalties and interest will continue to accumulate from the due date of the return(s)
until it is filed and paid. If you were not in business or did not hire any employees
for the tax period(s) in question, please file the return(s) showing you have no
liabilities.

     If you have questions about the form(s) or the due date(s) shown, you can call us at
the phone number or write to us at the address shown at the top of this notice. If you
need help in determining your annual accounting period (tax year), see Publication 538,
Accounting Periods and Methods.

     We assigned you a tax classification based on information obtained from you or your
representative. It is not a legal determination of your tax classification, and is not
binding on the IRS. If you want a legal determination of your tax classification, you may
request a private letter ruling from the IRS under the guidelines in Revenue Procedure
2004-1, 2004-1 I.R.B. 1 (or superseding Revenue Procedure for the year at issue). Note:
Certain tax classification elections can be requested by filing Form 8832, *Entity
Classification Election*. See Form 8832 and its instructions for additional information.

     To obtain tax forms and publications, including those referenced in this notice,
visit our Web site at www.irs.gov. If you do not have access to the Internet, call
1-800-829-3676 (TTY/TDD 1-800-829-4059) or visit your local IRS office.

1 of 2

(IRS USE ONLY)   575B   08-24-2018   PONA   B   999999999   SS-4

IMPORTANT REMINDERS:

*   Keep a copy of this notice in your permanent records. **This notice is issued only one time and the IRS will not be able to generate a duplicate copy for you.** You may give a copy of this document to anyone asking for proof of your EIN.

*   Use this EIN and your name exactly as they appear at the top of this notice on all your federal tax forms.

*   Refer to this EIN on your tax-related correspondence and documents.

If you have questions about your EIN, you can call us at the phone number or write to us at the address shown at the top of this notice. If you write, please tear off the stub at the bottom of this notice and send it along with your letter. If you do not need to write us, do not complete and return the stub.

Your name control associated with this EIN is PONA. You will need to provide this information, along with your EIN, if you file your returns electronically.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Keep this part for your records.

CP 575 B (Rev. 7-2007)

2 of 2

8/24/2018   EIN Individual Request - Online Application

IRS.gov

EIN Assistant

Your Progress: 1. Identify ✓   2. Authenticate ✓   3. Addresses ✓   4. Details ✓   **5. EIN Confirmation**

Congratulations! Your EIN has been successfully assigned.

    EIN Assigned: 83-6321826

    Legal Name: CHARLES EMANUEL PORTER PONA ESTATE

IMPORTANT:

Save and/or print this page and the confirmation letter below for your permanent records.

The confirmation letter below is your official IRS notice and contains important information regarding your EIN.

    CLICK HERE for Your EIN Confirmation Letter   Help with saving and printing your letter

Once you have saved or printed your letter, click "Continue" to get additional information about using your new EIN.

Continue >>

Help Topics

❷ What if I do not have access to a printer at this time?

❷ Can I access this letter at a later date?

https://sa.www4.irs.gov/modiein/individual/confirmation.jsp   1/1

EXHIBIT C

2 Seperate sets of ISO country codes from
WIKIPEDIA. These consist of 2 sets of
detailed lists, pages 1-16 and 1-12. Totalling
28 pages altogether. These documents are to be
utilized with respect to both Petitioners.

WIKIPEDIA

List of ISO 3166 country codes

The International Organization for Standardization (ISO) created and maintains the **ISO 3166 standard –** *Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions*.[1] The ISO 3166 standard contains three parts:

- **ISO 3166-1** – *Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions – Part 1: Country codes*[2] defines codes for the names of countries, dependent territories, and special areas of geographical interest. It defines three sets of country codes:
    - ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 – two-letter country codes which are also used to create the ISO 3166-2 country subdivision codes and the Internet country code top-level domains.
    - ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 – three-letter country codes which may allow a better visual association between the codes and the country names than the 3166-1 alpha-2 codes.
    - ISO 3166-1 numeric – three-digit country codes which are identical to those developed and maintained by the United Nations Statistics Division, with the advantage of script (writing system) independence, and hence useful for people or systems using non-Latin scripts.
- **ISO 3166-2** – *Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions – Part 2: Country subdivision code*[3] defines codes for the names of the principal subdivisions (e.g., provinces, states, departments, regions) of all countries coded in ISO 3166-1.
- **ISO 3166-3** – *Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions – Part 3: Code for formerly used names of countries*[4] defines codes for country names which have been deleted from ISO 3166-1 since its first publication in 1974.

The ISO 3166-1 standard currently comprises 249 countries, 193 of which are sovereign states that are members of the United Nations. Many dependent territories in the ISO 3166-1 standard are also listed as a subdivision of their parent country in the ISO 3166-2 standard.

Contents

Current ISO 3166 country codes

The sortable table below contains the three sets of ISO 3166-1 country codes for each of its 249 countries, links to the ISO 3166-2 country subdivision codes, and the Internet country code top-level domains (ccTLD) which are based on the ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 standard with the few exceptions noted. See the ISO 3166-3 standard for former country codes.

(see page 15 of 16 – Country name – United State Minor, Outlying Islands).

1 of 16

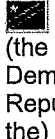| ISO 3166[1]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
Country name[9]			Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]	Subdivision code links[3]	
Afghanistan	The Islamic Republic of Afghanistan	UN member state	AF	AFG	004	ISO 3166-2:AF	.af
Akrotiri and Dhekelia – See United Kingdom, The							
Åland Islands	Åland	Finland	AX	ALA	248	ISO 3166-2:AX	.ax
Albania	The Republic of Albania	UN member state	AL	ALB	008	ISO 3166-2:AL	.al
Algeria	The People's Democratic Republic of Algeria	UN member state	DZ	DZA	012	ISO 3166-2:DZ	.dz
American Samoa	The Territory of American Samoa	United States	AS	ASM	016	ISO 3166-2:AS	.as
Andorra	The Principality of Andorra	UN member state	AD	AND	020	ISO 3166-2:AD	.ad
Angola	The Republic of Angola	UN member state	AO	AGO	024	ISO 3166-2:AO	.ao
Anguilla	Anguilla	United Kingdom	AI	AIA	660	ISO 3166-2:AI	.ai
Antarctica[a]	All land and ice shelves south of the 60th parallel south	Antarctic Treaty	AQ	ATA	010	ISO 3166-2:AQ	.aq
Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua and Barbuda	UN member state	AG	ATG	028	ISO 3166-2:AG	.ag
Argentina	The Argentine Republic	UN member state	AR	ARG	032	ISO 3166-2:AR	.ar
Armenia	The Republic of Armenia	UN member state	AM	ARM	051	ISO 3166-2:AM	.am
Aruba	Aruba	Netherlands	AW	ABW	533	ISO 3166-2:AW	.aw
Ashmore and Cartier Islands – See Australia.							
Australia[b]	The Commonwealth of Australia	UN member state	AU	AUS	036	ISO 3166-2:AU	.au
Austria	The Republic of Austria	UN member state	AT	AUT	040	ISO 3166-2:AT	.at
Azerbaijan	The Republic of Azerbaijan	UN member state	AZ	AZE	031	ISO 3166-2:AZ	.az
Bahamas (the)	The Commonwealth of The Bahamas	UN member state	BS	BHS	044	ISO 3166-2:BS	.bs
Bahrain	The Kingdom of Bahrain	UN member state	BH	BHR	048	ISO 3166-2:BH	.bh

2 of 16

ISO 3166[1] Country name[9]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3] Subdivision code links[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
			Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]		
Bangladesh	The People's Republic of Bangladesh	UN member state	BD	BGD	050	ISO 3166-2:BD	.bd
Barbados	Barbados	UN member state	BB	BRB	052	ISO 3166-2:BB	.bb
Belarus	The Republic of Belarus	UN member state	BY	BLR	112	ISO 3166-2:BY	.by
Belgium	The Kingdom of Belgium	UN member state	BE	BEL	056	ISO 3166-2:BE	.be
Belize	Belize	UN member state	BZ	BLZ	084	ISO 3166-2:BZ	.bz
Benin	The Republic of Benin	UN member state	BJ	BEN	204	ISO 3166-2:BJ	.bj
Bermuda	Bermuda	United Kingdom	BM	BMU	060	ISO 3166-2:BM	.bm
Bhutan	The Kingdom of Bhutan	UN member state	BT	BTN	064	ISO 3166-2:BT	.bt
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	The Plurinational State of Bolivia	UN member state	BO	BOL	068	ISO 3166-2:BO	.bo
Bonaire Sint Eustatius Saba	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	Netherlands	BQ	BES	535	ISO 3166-2:BQ	.bq .nl[c]
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	UN member state	BA	BIH	070	ISO 3166-2:BA	.ba
Botswana	The Republic of Botswana	UN member state	BW	BWA	072	ISO 3166-2:BW	.bw
Bouvet Island	Bouvet Island	Norway	BV	BVT	074	ISO 3166-2:BV	[d]
Brazil	The Federative Republic of Brazil	UN member state	BR	BRA	076	ISO 3166-2:BR	.br
British Indian Ocean Territory (the)	The British Indian Ocean Territory	United Kingdom	IO	IOT	086	ISO 3166-2:IO	.io
British Virgin Islands -- See Virgin Islands (British).							
Brunei Darussalam[e]	The Nation of Brunei, the Abode of Peace	UN member state	BN	BRN	096	ISO 3166-2:BN	.bn
Bulgaria	The Republic of Bulgaria	UN member state	BG	BGR	100	ISO 3166-2:BG	.bg
Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso	UN member state	BF	BFA	854	ISO 3166-2:BF	.bf
Burma -- See Myanmar.							

3 of 16

ISO 3166[1] Country name[9]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3] Subdivision code links[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
			Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]		
Burundi	The Republic of Burundi	UN member state	BI	BDI	108	ISO 3166-2:BI	.bi
Cabo Verde[f]	The Republic of Cabo Verde	UN member state	CV	CPV	132	ISO 3166-2:CV	.cv
Cambodia	The Kingdom of Cambodia	UN member state	KH	KHM	116	ISO 3166-2:KH	.kh
Cameroon	The Republic of Cameroon	UN member state	CM	CMR	120	ISO 3166-2:CM	.cm
Canada	Canada	UN member state	CA	CAN	124	ISO 3166-2:CA	.ca
Cape Verde – See Cabo Verde.							
Caribbean Netherlands – See Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba.							
Cayman Islands (the)	The Cayman Islands	United Kingdom	KY	CYM	136	ISO 3166-2:KY	.ky
Central African Republic (the)	The Central African Republic	UN member state	CF	CAF	140	ISO 3166-2:CF	.cf
Chad	The Republic of Chad	UN member state	TD	TCD	148	ISO 3166-2:TD	.td
Chile	The Republic of Chile	UN member state	CL	CHL	152	ISO 3166-2:CL	.cl
China	The People's Republic of China	UN member state	CN	CHN	156	ISO 3166-2:CN	.cn
China, The Republic of – See Taiwan (Province of China).							
Christmas Island	The Territory of Christmas Island	Australia	CX	CXR	162	ISO 3166-2:CX	.cx
Clipperton Island – See France.							
Cocos (Keeling) Islands (the)	The Territory of Cocos (Keeling) Islands	Australia	CC	CCK	166	ISO 3166-2:CC	.cc
Colombia	The Republic of Colombia	UN member state	CO	COL	170	ISO 3166-2:CO	.co
Comoros (the)	The Union of the Comoros	UN member state	KM	COM	174	ISO 3166-2:KM	.km
Congo (the Democratic Republic of the)	The Democratic Republic of the Congo	UN member state	CD	COD	180	ISO 3166-2:CD	.cd
Congo (the)[g]	The Republic of the Congo	UN member state	CG	COG	178	ISO 3166-2:CG	.cg
Cook Islands (the)	The Cook Islands	New Zealand	CK	COK	184	ISO 3166-2:CK	.ck

4 of 16

ISO 3166[1]			ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3]	
Country name[9]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]	Subdivision code links[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
Coral Sea Islands – See Australia.							
Costa Rica	The Republic of Costa Rica	UN member state	CR	CRI	188	ISO 3166-2:CR	.cr
Côte d'Ivoire[h]	The Republic of Côte d'Ivoire	UN member state	CI	CIV	384	ISO 3166-2:CI	.ci
Croatia	The Republic of Croatia	UN member state	HR	HRV	191	ISO 3166-2:HR	.hr
Cuba	The Republic of Cuba	UN member state	CU	CUB	192	ISO 3166-2:CU	.cu
Curaçao	The Country of Curaçao	Netherlands	CW	CUW	531	ISO 3166-2:CW	.cw
Cyprus	The Republic of Cyprus	UN member state	CY	CYP	196	ISO 3166-2:CY	.cy
Czechia[i]	The Czech Republic	UN member state	CZ	CZE	203	ISO 3166-2:CZ	.cz
Democratic People's Republic of Korea – See Korea, The Democratic People's Republic of.							
Democratic Republic of the Congo – See Congo, The Democratic Republic of the.							
Denmark	The Kingdom of Denmark	UN member state	DK	DNK	208	ISO 3166-2:DK	.dk
Djibouti	The Republic of Djibouti	UN member state	DJ	DJI	262	ISO 3166-2:DJ	.dj
Dominica	The Commonwealth of Dominica	UN member state	DM	DMA	212	ISO 3166-2:DM	.dm
Dominican Republic (the)	The Dominican Republic	UN member state	DO	DOM	214	ISO 3166-2:DO	.do
East Timor – See Timor-Leste.							
Ecuador	The Republic of Ecuador	UN member state	EC	ECU	218	ISO 3166-2:EC	.ec
Egypt	The Arab Republic of Egypt	UN member state	EG	EGY	818	ISO 3166-2:EG	.eg
El Salvador	The Republic of El Salvador	UN member state	SV	SLV	222	ISO 3166-2:SV	.sv
England – See United Kingdom, The.							
Equatorial Guinea	The Republic of Equatorial Guinea	UN member state	GQ	GNQ	226	ISO 3166-2:GQ	.gq
Eritrea	The State of Eritrea	UN member state	ER	ERI	232	ISO 3166-2:ER	.er
Estonia	The Republic of Estonia	UN member state	EE	EST	233	ISO 3166-2:EE	.ee

5 of 16

ISO 3166[1]			ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
Country name[9]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]	Subdivision code links[3]	
Eswatini[j]	The Kingdom of Eswatini	UN member state	SZ	SWZ	748	ISO 3166-2:SZ	.sz
Ethiopia	The Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia	UN member state	ET	ETH	231	ISO 3166-2:ET	.et
Falkland Islands (the) [Malvinas][k]	The Falkland Islands	United Kingdom	FK	FLK	238	ISO 3166-2:FK	.fk
Faroe Islands (the)	The Faroe Islands	Denmark	FO	FRO	234	ISO 3166-2:FO	.fo
Fiji	The Republic of Fiji	UN member state	FJ	FJI	242	ISO 3166-2:FJ	.fj
Finland	The Republic of Finland	UN member state	FI	FIN	246	ISO 3166-2:FI	.fi
France[l]	The French Republic	UN member state	FR	FRA	250	ISO 3166-2:FR	.fr
French Guiana	Guyane	France	GF	GUF	254	ISO 3166-2:GF	.gf
French Polynesia	French Polynesia	France	PF	PYF	258	ISO 3166-2:PF	.pf
French Southern Territories (the)[m]	The French Southern and Antarctic Lands	France	TF	ATF	260	ISO 3166-2:TF	.tf
Gabon	The Gabonese Republic	UN member state	GA	GAB	266	ISO 3166-2:GA	.ga
Gambia (the)	The Republic of The Gambia	UN member state	GM	GMB	270	ISO 3166-2:GM	.gm
Georgia	Georgia	UN member state	GE	GEO	268	ISO 3166-2:GE	.ge
Germany	The Federal Republic of Germany	UN member state	DE	DEU	276	ISO 3166-2:DE	.de
Ghana	The Republic of Ghana	UN member state	GH	GHA	288	ISO 3166-2:GH	.gh
Gibraltar	Gibraltar	United Kingdom	GI	GIB	292	ISO 3166-2:GI	.gi
Great Britain — See United Kingdom, The.							
Greece	The Hellenic Republic	UN member state	GR	GRC	300	ISO 3166-2:GR	.gr
Greenland	Kalaallit Nunaat	Denmark	GL	GRL	304	ISO 3166-2:GL	.gl
Grenada	Grenada	UN member state	GD	GRD	308	ISO 3166-2:GD	.gd
Guadeloupe	Guadeloupe	France	GP	GLP	312	ISO 3166-2:GP	.gp

6 of 16

ISO 3166[1] Country name[9]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3] Subdivision code links[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
			Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]		
Guam	The Territory of Guam	United States	GU	GUM	316	ISO 3166-2:GU	.gu
Guatemala	The Republic of Guatemala	UN member state	GT	GTM	320	ISO 3166-2:GT	.gt
Guernsey	The Bailiwick of Guernsey	British Crown	GG	GGY	831	ISO 3166-2:GG	.gg
Guinea	The Republic of Guinea	UN member state	GN	GIN	324	ISO 3166-2:GN	.gn
Guinea-Bissau	The Republic of Guinea-Bissau	UN member state	GW	GNB	624	ISO 3166-2:GW	.gw
Guyana	The Co-operative Republic of Guyana	UN member state	GY	GUY	328	ISO 3166-2:GY	.gy
Haiti	The Republic of Haiti	UN member state	HT	HTI	332	ISO 3166-2:HT	.ht
Hawaiian Islands – See United States of America, The.							
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	The Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands	Australia	HM	HMD	334	ISO 3166-2:HM	.hm
Holy See (the)[n]	The Holy See	UN observer	VA	VAT	336	ISO 3166-2:VA	.va
Honduras	The Republic of Honduras	UN member state	HN	HND	340	ISO 3166-2:HN	.hn
Hong Kong	The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China[10]	China	HK	HKG	344	ISO 3166-2:HK	.hk
Hungary	Hungary	UN member state	HU	HUN	348	ISO 3166-2:HU	.hu
Iceland	Iceland	UN member state	IS	ISL	352	ISO 3166-2:IS	.is
India	The Republic of India	UN member state	IN	IND	356	ISO 3166-2:IN	.in
Indonesia	The Republic of Indonesia	UN member state	ID	IDN	360	ISO 3166-2:ID	.id
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	The Islamic Republic of Iran	UN member state	IR	IRN	364	ISO 3166-2:IR	.ir
Iraq	The Republic of Iraq	UN member state	IQ	IRQ	368	ISO 3166-2:IQ	.iq
Ireland	Ireland	UN member state	IE	IRL	372	ISO 3166-2:IE	.ie
Isle of Man	The Isle of Man	British Crown	IM	IMN	833	ISO 3166-2:IM	.im

7 of 16

ISO 3166[1]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
Country name[9]			Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]	Subdivision code links[3]	
Israel	The State of Israel	UN member state	IL	ISR	376	ISO 3166-2:IL	.il
Italy	The Italian Republic	UN member state	IT	ITA	380	ISO 3166-2:IT	.it
Ivory Coast – See Côte d'Ivoire.							
Jamaica	Jamaica	UN member state	JM	JAM	388	ISO 3166-2:JM	.jm
Jan Mayen – See Svalbard and Jan Mayen.							
Japan	Japan	UN member state	JP	JPN	392	ISO 3166-2:JP	.jp
Jersey	The Bailiwick of Jersey	British Crown	JE	JEY	832	ISO 3166-2:JE	.je
Jordan	The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan	UN member state	JO	JOR	400	ISO 3166-2:JO	.jo
Kazakhstan	The Republic of Kazakhstan	UN member state	KZ	KAZ	398	ISO 3166-2:KZ	.kz
Kenya	The Republic of Kenya	UN member state	KE	KEN	404	ISO 3166-2:KE	.ke
Kiribati	The Republic of Kiribati	UN member state	KI	KIR	296	ISO 3166-2:KI	.ki
Korea (the Democratic People's Republic of)[o]	The Democratic People's Republic of Korea	UN member state	KP	PRK	408	ISO 3166-2:KP	.kp
Korea (the Republic of)[p]	The Republic of Korea	UN member state	KR	KOR	410	ISO 3166-2:KR	.kr
Kuwait	The State of Kuwait	UN member state	KW	KWT	414	ISO 3166-2:KW	.kw
Kyrgyzstan	The Kyrgyz Republic	UN member state	KG	KGZ	417	ISO 3166-2:KG	.kg
Lao People's Democratic Republic (the)[q]	The Lao People's Democratic Republic	UN member state	LA	LAO	418	ISO 3166-2:LA	.la
Latvia	The Republic of Latvia	UN member state	LV	LVA	428	ISO 3166-2:LV	.lv
Lebanon	The Lebanese Republic	UN member state	LB	LBN	422	ISO 3166-2:LB	.lb
Lesotho	The Kingdom of Lesotho	UN member state	LS	LSO	426	ISO 3166-2:LS	.ls
Liberia	The Republic of Liberia	UN member state	LR	LBR	430	ISO 3166-2:LR	.lr

8 of 16

ISO 3166[1]			ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3]	
Country name[9]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]	Subdivision code links[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
Libya	The State of Libya	UN member state	LY	LBY	434	ISO 3166-2:LY	.ly
Liechtenstein	The Principality of Liechtenstein	UN member state	LI	LIE	438	ISO 3166-2:LI	.li
Lithuania	The Republic of Lithuania	UN member state	LT	LTU	440	ISO 3166-2:LT	.lt
Luxembourg	The Grand Duchy of Luxembourg	UN member state	LU	LUX	442	ISO 3166-2:LU	.lu
Macao[r]	Macao Special Administrative Region of China[11]	China	MO	MAC	446	ISO 3166-2:MO	.mo
North Macedonia[s]	Republic of North Macedonia[12]	UN member state	MK	MKD	807	ISO 3166-2:MK	.mk
Madagascar	The Republic of Madagascar	UN member state	MG	MDG	450	ISO 3166-2:MG	.mg
Malawi	The Republic of Malawi	UN member state	MW	MWI	454	ISO 3166-2:MW	.mw
Malaysia	Malaysia	UN member state	MY	MYS	458	ISO 3166-2:MY	.my
Maldives	The Republic of Maldives	UN member state	MV	MDV	462	ISO 3166-2:MV	.mv
Mali	The Republic of Mali	UN member state	ML	MLI	466	ISO 3166-2:ML	.ml
Malta	The Republic of Malta	UN member state	MT	MLT	470	ISO 3166-2:MT	.mt
Marshall Islands (the)	The Republic of the Marshall Islands	UN member state	MH	MHL	584	ISO 3166-2:MH	.mh
Martinique	Martinique	France	MQ	MTQ	474	ISO 3166-2:MQ	.mq
Mauritania	The Islamic Republic of Mauritania	UN member state	MR	MRT	478	ISO 3166-2:MR	.mr
Mauritius	The Republic of Mauritius	UN member state	MU	MUS	480	ISO 3166-2:MU	.mu
Mayotte	The Department of Mayotte	France	YT	MYT	175	ISO 3166-2:YT	.yt
Mexico	The United Mexican States	UN member state	MX	MEX	484	ISO 3166-2:MX	.mx
Micronesia (Federated States of)	The Federated States of Micronesia	UN member state	FM	FSM	583	ISO 3166-2:FM	.fm

9 of 16

ISO 3166[1]			ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3]	
Country name[9]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]	Subdivision code links[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
▮▮▯ Moldova (the Republic of)	The Republic of Moldova	UN member state	MD	MDA	498	ISO 3166-2:MD	.md
▬▬▬ Monaco	The Principality of Monaco	UN member state	MC	MCO	492	ISO 3166-2:MC	.mc
▣▮▮ Mongolia	The State of Mongolia	UN member state	MN	MNG	496	ISO 3166-2:MN	.mn
▨▯▯ Montenegro	Montenegro	UN member state	ME	MNE	499	ISO 3166-2:ME	.me
▨▯▯ Montserrat	Montserrat	United Kingdom	MS	MSR	500	ISO 3166-2:MS	.ms
▬▬▬ Morocco	The Kingdom of Morocco	UN member state	MA	MAR	504	ISO 3166-2:MA	.ma
▨▯▯ Mozambique	The Republic of Mozambique	UN member state	MZ	MOZ	508	ISO 3166-2:MZ	.mz
▨▯▯ Myanmar[t]	The Republic of the Union of Myanmar	UN member state	MM	MMR	104	ISO 3166-2:MM	.mm
▨▯▯ Namibia	The Republic of Namibia	UN member state	NA	NAM	516	ISO 3166-2:NA	.na
▨▯▯ Nauru	The Republic of Nauru	UN member state	NR	NRU	520	ISO 3166-2:NR	.nr
▶ Nepal	The Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal	UN member state	NP	NPL	524	ISO 3166-2:NP	.np
▬▬▬ Netherlands (the)	The Kingdom of the Netherlands	UN member state	NL	NLD	528	ISO 3166-2:NL	.nl
▮▮▯ New Caledonia	New Caledonia	France	NC	NCL	540	ISO 3166-2:NC	.nc
▨▯▯ New Zealand	New Zealand	UN member state	NZ	NZL	554	ISO 3166-2:NZ	.nz
▬▬▬ Nicaragua	The Republic of Nicaragua	UN member state	NI	NIC	558	ISO 3166-2:NI	.ni
▨▯▯ Niger (the)	The Republic of the Niger	UN member state	NE	NER	562	ISO 3166-2:NE	.ne
▮▮▮ Nigeria	The Federal Republic of Nigeria	UN member state	NG	NGA	566	ISO 3166-2:NG	.ng
▨▯▯ Niue	Niue	New Zealand	NU	NIU	570	ISO 3166-2:NU	.nu
▮▮▮ Norfolk Island	The Territory of Norfolk Island	Australia	NF	NFK	574	ISO 3166-2:NF	.nf
▨▯▯ North Korea – See Korea, The Democratic People's Republic of.							
▬▬▬ Northern Ireland – See United Kingdom, The.							

ISO 3166[1] Country name[9]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
			Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]	Subdivision code links[3]	
Northern Mariana Islands (the)	The Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	United States	MP	MNP	580	ISO 3166-2:MP	.mp
Norway	The Kingdom of Norway	UN member state	NO	NOR	578	ISO 3166-2:NO	.no
Oman	The Sultanate of Oman	UN member state	OM	OMN	512	ISO 3166-2:OM	.om
Pakistan	The Islamic Republic of Pakistan	UN member state	PK	PAK	586	ISO 3166-2:PK	.pk
Palau	The Republic of Palau	UN member state	PW	PLW	585	ISO 3166-2:PW	.pw
Palestine, State of	The State of Palestine	UN observer	PS	PSE	275	ISO 3166-2:PS	.ps
Panama	The Republic of Panamá	UN member state	PA	PAN	591	ISO 3166-2:PA	.pa
Papua New Guinea	The Independent State of Papua New Guinea	UN member state	PG	PNG	598	ISO 3166-2:PG	.pg
Paraguay	The Republic of Paraguay	UN member state	PY	PRY	600	ISO 3166-2:PY	.py
People's Republic of China – See China.							
Peru	The Republic of Perú	UN member state	PE	PER	604	ISO 3166-2:PE	.pe
Philippines (the)	The Republic of the Philippines	UN member state	PH	PHL	608	ISO 3166-2:PH	.ph
Pitcairn[u]	The Pitcairn, Henderson, Ducie and Oeno Islands	United Kingdom	PN	PCN	612	ISO 3166-2:PN	.pn
Poland	The Republic of Poland	UN member state	PL	POL	616	ISO 3166-2:PL	.pl
Portugal	The Portuguese Republic	UN member state	PT	PRT	620	ISO 3166-2:PT	.pt
Puerto Rico	The Commonwealth of Puerto Rico	United States	PR	PRI	630	ISO 3166-2:PR	.pr
Qatar	The State of Qatar	UN member state	QA	QAT	634	ISO 3166-2:QA	.qa
Republic of China – See Taiwan (Province of China).							
Republic of Korea – See Korea, The Republic of.							
Republic of the Congo – See Congo, The.							

11 of 16

| ISO 3166[1] | | Sovereignty[5][6][7] | ISO 3166-1[2] | | | ISO 3166-2[3] | Internet ccTLD[8] |
Country name[9]	Official state name[5]		Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]	Subdivision code links[3]	
Réunion	Réunion	France	RE	REU	638	ISO 3166-2:RE	.re
Romania	Romania	UN member state	RO	ROU	642	ISO 3166-2:RO	.ro
Russian Federation (the)[v]	The Russian Federation	UN member state	RU	RUS	643	ISO 3166-2:RU	.ru
Rwanda	The Republic of Rwanda	UN member state	RW	RWA	646	ISO 3166-2:RW	.rw
Saba – See Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba.							
Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic – See Western Sahara.							
Saint Barthélemy	The Collectivity of Saint-Barthélemy	France	BL	BLM	652	ISO 3166-2:BL	.bl
Saint Helena Ascension Island Tristan da Cunha	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	United Kingdom	SH	SHN	654	ISO 3166-2:SH	.sh
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Saint Kitts and Nevis	UN member state	KN	KNA	659	ISO 3166-2:KN	.kn
Saint Lucia	Saint Lucia	UN member state	LC	LCA	662	ISO 3166-2:LC	.lc
Saint Martin (French part)	The Collectivity of Saint-Martin	France	MF	MAF	663	ISO 3166-2:MF	.mf
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	The Overseas Collectivity of Saint-Pierre and Miquelon	France	PM	SPM	666	ISO 3166-2:PM	.pm
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	UN member state	VC	VCT	670	ISO 3166-2:VC	.vc
Samoa	The Independent State of Samoa	UN member state	WS	WSM	882	ISO 3166-2:WS	.ws
San Marino	The Republic of San Marino	UN member state	SM	SMR	674	ISO 3166-2:SM	.sm
Sao Tome and Principe	The Democratic Republic of São Tomé and Príncipe	UN member state	ST	STP	678	ISO 3166-2:ST	.st
Saudi Arabia	The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	UN member state	SA	SAU	682	ISO 3166-2:SA	.sa

12 of 16

ISO 3166[1]			ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3]	
Country name[9]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]	Subdivision code links[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
Scotland – See United Kingdom, The.							
Senegal	The Republic of Senegal	UN member state	SN	SEN	686	ISO 3166-2:SN	.sn
Serbia	The Republic of Serbia	UN member state	RS	SRB	688	ISO 3166-2:RS	.rs
Seychelles	The Republic of Seychelles	UN member state	SC	SYC	690	ISO 3166-2:SC	.sc
Sierra Leone	The Republic of Sierra Leone	UN member state	SL	SLE	694	ISO 3166-2:SL	.sl
Singapore	The Republic of Singapore	UN member state	SG	SGP	702	ISO 3166-2:SG	.sg
Sint Eustatius – See Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba.							
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	Sint Maarten	Netherlands	SX	SXM	534	ISO 3166-2:SX	.sx
Slovakia	The Slovak Republic	UN member state	SK	SVK	703	ISO 3166-2:SK	.sk
Slovenia	The Republic of Slovenia	UN member state	SI	SVN	705	ISO 3166-2:SI	.si
Solomon Islands	The Solomon Islands	UN member state	SB	SLB	090	ISO 3166-2:SB	.sb
Somalia	The Federal Republic of Somalia	UN member state	SO	SOM	706	ISO 3166-2:SO	.so
South Africa	The Republic of South Africa	UN member state	ZA	ZAF	710	ISO 3166-2:ZA	.za
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	United Kingdom	GS	SGS	239	ISO 3166-2:GS	.gs
South Korea – See Korea, The Republic of.							
South Sudan	The Republic of South Sudan	UN member state	SS	SSD	728	ISO 3166-2:SS	.ss
Spain	The Kingdom of Spain	UN member state	ES	ESP	724	ISO 3166-2:ES	.es
Sri Lanka	The Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka	UN member state	LK	LKA	144	ISO 3166-2:LK	.lk
Sudan (the)	The Republic of the Sudan	UN member state	SD	SDN	729	ISO 3166-2:SD	.sd
Suriname	The Republic of Suriname	UN member state	SR	SUR	740	ISO 3166-2:SR	.sr

13 of 16

ISO 3166[1]			ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3]	
Country name[9]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]	Subdivision code links[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
Svalbard Jan Mayen	Svalbard and Jan Mayen	Norway	SJ	SJM	744	ISO 3166-2:SJ	[w]
Sweden	The Kingdom of Sweden	UN member state	SE	SWE	752	ISO 3166-2:SE	.se
Switzerland	The Swiss Confederation	UN member state	CH	CHE	756	ISO 3166-2:CH	.ch
Syrian Arab Republic (the)[x]	The Syrian Arab Republic	UN member state	SY	SYR	760	ISO 3166-2:SY	.sy
Taiwan (Province of China)[y]	The Republic of China	disputed[z]	TW	TWN	158	ISO 3166-2:TW	.tw
Tajikistan	The Republic of Tajikistan	UN member state	TJ	TJK	762	ISO 3166-2:TJ	.tj
Tanzania, the United Republic of	The United Republic of Tanzania	UN member state	TZ	TZA	834	ISO 3166-2:TZ	.tz
Thailand	The Kingdom of Thailand	UN member state	TH	THA	764	ISO 3166-2:TH	.th
Timor-Leste[aa]	The Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste	UN member state	TL	TLS	626	ISO 3166-2:TL	.tl
Togo	The Togolese Republic	UN member state	TG	TGO	768	ISO 3166-2:TG	.tg
Tokelau	Tokelau	New Zealand	TK	TKL	772	ISO 3166-2:TK	.tk
Tonga	The Kingdom of Tonga	UN member state	TO	TON	776	ISO 3166-2:TO	.to
Trinidad and Tobago	The Republic of Trinidad and Tobago	UN member state	TT	TTO	780	ISO 3166-2:TT	.tt
Tunisia	The Republic of Tunisia	UN member state	TN	TUN	788	ISO 3166-2:TN	.tn
Turkey	The Republic of Turkey	UN member state	TR	TUR	792	ISO 3166-2:TR	.tr
Turkmenistan	Turkmenistan	UN member state	TM	TKM	795	ISO 3166-2:TM	.tm
Turks and Caicos Islands (the)	The Turks and Caicos Islands	United Kingdom	TC	TCA	796	ISO 3166-2:TC	.tc
Tuvalu	Tuvalu	UN member state	TV	TUV	798	ISO 3166-2:TV	.tv
Uganda	The Republic of Uganda	UN member derr state	UG	UGA	800	ISO 3166-2:UG	.ug
Ukraine	Ukraine	UN member state	UA	UKR	804	ISO 3166-2:UA	.ua

14 of 16

ISO 3166[1]			ISO 3166-1[2]			ISO 3166-2[3]	
Country name[9]	Official state name[5]	Sovereignty[5][6][7]	Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]	Subdivision code links[3]	Internet ccTLD[8]
United Arab Emirates (the)	The United Arab Emirates	UN member state	AE	ARE	784	ISO 3166-2:AE	.ae
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the)	The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	UN member state	GB	GBR	826	ISO 3166-2:GB	.gb .uk[ab]
United States Minor Outlying Islands (the)[ac]	Baker Island, Howland Island, Jarvis Island, Johnston Atoll, Kingman Reef, Midway Atoll, Navassa Island, Palmyra Atoll, and Wake Island	United States	UM	UMI	581	ISO 3166-2:UM	[ad]
United States of America (the)	The United States of America	UN member state	US	USA	840	ISO 3166-2:US	.us
United States Virgin Islands – See Virgin Islands (U.S.).							
Uruguay	The Oriental Republic of Uruguay	UN member state	UY	URY	858	ISO 3166-2:UY	.uy
Uzbekistan	The Republic of Uzbekistan	UN member state	UZ	UZB	860	ISO 3166-2:UZ	.uz
Vanuatu	The Republic of Vanuatu	UN member state	VU	VUT	548	ISO 3166-2:VU	.vu
Vatican City – See Holy See, The.							
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	The Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	UN member state	VE	VEN	862	ISO 3166-2:VE	.ve
Viet Nam[ae]	The Socialist Republic of Viet Nam	UN member state	VN	VNM	704	ISO 3166-2:VN	.vn
Virgin Islands (British)[af]	The Virgin Islands	United Kingdom	VG	VGB	092	ISO 3166-2:VG	.vg
Virgin Islands (U.S.)[ag]	The Virgin Islands of the United States	United States	VI	VIR	850	ISO 3166-2:VI	.vi
Wales – See United Kingdom, The.							
Wallis and Futuna	The Territory of the Wallis and Futuna Islands	France	WF	WLF	876	ISO 3166-2:WF	.wf

15 of 16

| ISO 3166[1] | Official state name[5] | Sovereignty[5][6][7] | ISO 3166-1[2] | | | ISO 3166-2[3] | Internet ccTLD[8] |
Country name[9]			Alpha-2 code[9]	Alpha-3 code[9]	Numeric code[9]	Subdivision code links[3]	
Western Sahara[ah]	The Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic	disputed[ai]	EH	ESH	732	ISO 3166-2:EH	[ai]
Yemen	The Republic of Yemen	UN member state	YE	YEM	887	ISO 3166-2:YE	.ye
Zambia	The Republic of Zambia	UN member state	ZM	ZMB	894	ISO 3166-2:ZM	.zm
Zimbabwe	The Republic of Zimbabwe	UN member state	ZW	ZWE	716	ISO 3166-2:ZW	.zw

Notes

a. The ISO 3166 country name Antarctica comprises the continent of Antarctica and all land and ice shelves south of the 60th parallel south.

b. The ISO 3166 country name Australia includes the Ashmore and Cartier Islands and the Coral Sea Islands.

c. Although the country code top-level domain .bq is reserved for the Caribbean Netherlands, these islands use the Netherlands country code top-level domain .nl instead.

d. The country code top-level domain .bv has not been implemented.

e. Both the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and the United Nations (UN) use the country name Brunei Darussalam for Brunei.

f. Cabo Verde was previously known as Cape Verde.

g. The International Organization for Standardization (ISO) uses the United Nations (UN) country name The Congo for the Republic of the Congo.

h. Côte d'Ivoire was previously known as Ivory Coast.

i. Czechia was previously known by its state name Czech Republic.

j. Eswatini was previously known as Swaziland.

k. The International Organization for Standardization (ISO) uses the country name The Falkland Islands [Malvinas] for the Falkland Islands.

l. The ISO 3166 country name France includes Clipperton Island.

m. The ISO 3166 country name The French Southern Territories comprises all of the French Southern and Antarctic Lands except Adélie Land which is included in the ISO 3166 country name Antarctica.

n. The Holy See governs and represents the Vatican City State.

o. Both the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and the United Nations (UN) use the full state name The Democratic People's Republic of Korea for North Korea.

p. Both the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and the United Nations (UN) use the full state name The Republic of Korea for South Korea.

q. Both the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and the United Nations (UN) use the full state name The Lao People's Democratic Republic for Laos.

r. Macao may be spelled either Macao or Macau.

s. The International Organization for Standardization (ISO) used *The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia* as the country name prior to February 2019 when the naming dispute with Greece was settled.

t. Myanmar was previously known as Burma.

16 of 16

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ISO 3166-1 alpha-2

ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 codes are two-letter country codes defined in ISO 3166-1, part of the ISO 3166 standard published by the International Organization for Standardization (ISO), to represent countries, dependent territories, and special areas of geographical interest. They are the most widely used of the country codes published by ISO (the others being alpha-3 and numeric), and are used most prominently for the Internet's country code top-level domains (with a few exceptions).[1] ̽They are also used as country identifiers extending the postal code when appropriate within the international postal system for paper mail, and has replaced the previous one consisting one-letter codes. They were first included as part of the ISO 3166 standard in its first edition in 1974.
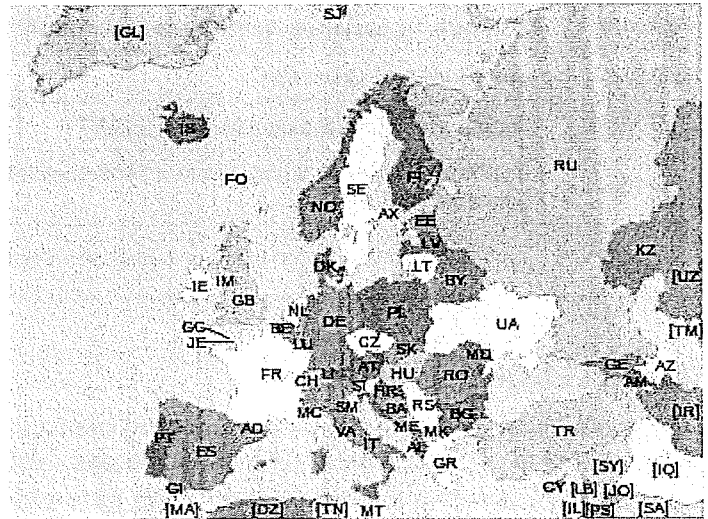
A map of Europe, with ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 codes in place of the full names of countries and other territories. 'Exceptional reservations' codes EU and UK are not shown.

Contents

Uses and applications

The ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 codes are used in different environments and are also part of other standards. In some cases they are not perfectly implemented.

Perfect implementations

The ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 codes are used in the following standards:

(see page 11 of 12 - code VM)

1 of 12

Short name	Long name	Comment
ISO 3166-2	Country subdivision code[1]	
ISO 3901	International Standard Recording Code (ISRC)[2]	
ISO 4217	Currency code[3]	
ISO 6166	International Securities Identifying Number (ISIN)[4]	
ISO 9362	Bank Identifier Codes (BIC)	Also known as SWIFT codes[5]
ISO 13616	International Bank Account Number (IBAN)[6]	
ISO 15511	International Standard Identifier for Libraries and Related Organizations (ISIL)	
UN/LOCODE	United Nations Code for Trade and Transport Locations	Implemented by the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe[7]

Imperfect implementations

Starting in 1985, ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 codes have been used in the Domain Name System as country code top-level domains (ccTLDs). The Internet Assigned Numbers Authority currently assigns the ccTLDs mostly following the alpha-2 codes, but with a few exceptions.[8] For example, the United Kingdom, whose alpha-2 code is GB, uses .uk instead of .gb as its ccTLD, as UK is currently exceptionally reserved in ISO 3166-1 on the request of the United Kingdom.

The WIPO coding standard ST.3 is based on ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 codes, but includes a number of additional codes for international intellectual property organizations, which are currently reserved and not used at the present stage in ISO 3166-1.[9]

The European Commission generally uses ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 codes with two exceptions: EL (not GR) is used to represent Greece, and UK (not GB) is used to represent the United Kingdom.[10] This notwithstanding, the *Official Journal of the European Communities* specified that GR and GB be used to represent Greece and United Kingdom respectively.[11] For VAT administration purposes, the European Commission uses EL and GB for Greece and the United Kingdom respectively.

The United Nations uses a combination of ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 and alpha-3 codes, along with codes that pre-date the creation of ISO 3166, for international vehicle registration codes, which are codes used to identify the issuing country of a vehicle registration plate; some of these codes are currently indeterminately reserved in ISO 3166-1.[12]

IETF language tags (conforming to the BCP 47 standard track and maintained in an IANA registry) are also partially derived from ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 codes (for the region subtags). The full list of ISO 3166-1 codes assigned to countries and territories are usable as region subtags. Also, the "exceptionally reserved" alpha-2 codes defined in ISO 3166-1 (with the exception of UK) are also usable as region subtags for language tags. However, newer stability policies (agreed with ISO) have been implemented to avoid deleting subtags that have been withdrawn in ISO 3166-1 ; instead they are kept and aliased to the new preferred subtags, or kept as subtags grouping several countries. Some other region grouping subtags are derived from other standards. Under the newer stability policies, old assigned codes that have been withdrawn from ISO 3166-1 should no longer be reassigned to another country or territory (as has occurred in the past for "CS").

Current codes

Decoding table

The following is a colour-coded decoding table of all ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 codes.[13]

Decoding table of ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 codes

AA	AB	AC	AD	AE	AF	AG	AH	AI	AJ	AK	AL	AM	AN	AO	AP	AQ	AR	AS	AT	AU	AV	AW	AX	AY	AZ
BA	BB	BC	BD	BE	BF	BG	BH	BI	BJ	BK	BL	BM	BN	BO	BP	BQ	BR	BS	BT	BU	BV	BW	BX	BY	BZ
CA	CB	CC	CD	CE	CF	CG	CH	CI	CJ	CK	CL	CM	CN	CO	CP	CQ	CR	CS	CT	CU	CV	CW	CX	CY	CZ
DA	DB	DC	DD	DE	DF	DG	DH	DI	DJ	DK	DL	DM	DN	DO	DP	DQ	DR	DS	DT	DU	DV	DW	DX	DY	DZ
EA	EB	EC	ED	EE	EF	EG	EH	EI	EJ	EK	EL	EM	EN	EO	EP	EQ	ER	ES	ET	EU	EV	EW	EX	EY	EZ
FA	FB	FC	FD	FE	FF	FG	FH	FI	FJ	FK	FL	FM	FN	FO	FP	FQ	FR	FS	FT	FU	FV	FW	FX	FY	FZ
GA	GB	GC	GD	GE	GF	GG	GH	GI	GJ	GK	GL	GM	GN	GO	GP	GQ	GR	GS	GT	GU	GV	GW	GX	GY	GZ
HA	HB	HC	HD	HE	HF	HG	HH	HI	HJ	HK	HL	HM	HN	HO	HP	HQ	HR	HS	HT	HU	HV	HW	HX	HY	HZ
IA	IB	IC	ID	IE	IF	IG	IH	II	IJ	IK	IL	IM	IN	IO	IP	IQ	IR	IS	IT	IU	IV	IW	IX	IY	IZ
JA	JB	JC	JD	JE	JF	JG	JH	JI	JJ	JK	JL	JM	JN	JO	JP	JQ	JR	JS	JT	JU	JV	JW	JX	JY	JZ
KA	KB	KC	KD	KE	KF	KG	KH	KI	KJ	KK	KL	KM	KN	KO	KP	KQ	KR	KS	KT	KU	KV	KW	KX	KY	KZ
LA	LB	LC	LD	LE	LF	LG	LH	LI	LJ	LK	LL	LM	LN	LO	LP	LQ	LR	LS	LT	LU	LV	LW	LX	LY	LZ
MA	MB	MC	MD	ME	MF	MG	MH	MI	MJ	MK	ML	MM	MN	MO	MP	MQ	MR	MS	MT	MU	MV	MW	MX	MY	MZ
NA	NB	NC	ND	NE	NF	NG	NH	NI	NJ	NK	NL	NM	NN	NO	NP	NQ	NR	NS	NT	NU	NV	NW	NX	NY	NZ
OA	OB	OC	OD	OE	OF	OG	OH	OI	OJ	OK	OL	OM	ON	OO	OP	OQ	OR	OS	OT	OU	OV	OW	OX	OY	OZ
PA	PB	PC	PD	PE	PF	PG	PH	PI	PJ	PK	PL	PM	PN	PO	PP	PQ	PR	PS	PT	PU	PV	PW	PX	PY	PZ
QA	QB	QC	QD	QE	QF	QG	QH	QI	QJ	QK	QL	QM	QN	QO	QP	QQ	QR	QS	QT	QU	QV	QW	QX	QY	QZ
RA	RB	RC	RD	RE	RF	RG	RH	RI	RJ	RK	RL	RM	RN	RO	RP	RQ	RR	RS	RT	RU	RV	RW	RX	RY	RZ
SA	SB	SC	SD	SE	SF	SG	SH	SI	SJ	SK	SL	SM	SN	SO	SP	SQ	SR	SS	ST	SU	SV	SW	SX	SY	SZ
TA	TB	TC	TD	TE	TF	TG	TH	TI	TJ	TK	TL	TM	TN	TO	TP	TQ	TR	TS	TT	TU	TV	TW	TX	TY	TZ
UA	UB	UC	UD	UE	UF	UG	UH	UI	UJ	UK	UL	UM	UN	UO	UP	UQ	UR	US	UT	UU	UV	UW	UX	UY	UZ
VA	VB	VC	VD	VE	VF	VG	VH	VI	VJ	VK	VL	VM	VN	VO	VP	VQ	VR	VS	VT	VU	VV	VW	VX	VY	VZ
WA	WB	WC	WD	WE	WF	WG	WH	WI	WJ	WK	WL	WM	WN	WO	WP	WQ	WR	WS	WT	WU	WV	WW	WX	WY	WZ
XA	XB	XC	XD	XE	XF	XG	XH	XI	XJ	XK	XL	XM	XN	XO	XP	XQ	XR	XS	XT	XU	XV	XW	XX	XY	XZ
YA	YB	YC	YD	YE	YF	YG	YH	YI	YJ	YK	YL	YM	YN	YO	YP	YQ	YR	YS	YT	YU	YV	YW	YX	YY	YZ
ZA	ZB	ZC	ZD	ZE	ZF	ZG	ZH	ZI	ZJ	ZK	ZL	ZM	ZN	ZO	ZP	ZQ	ZR	ZS	ZT	ZU	ZV	ZW	ZX	ZY	ZZ

Colour legend

	Officially assigned: assigned to a country, territory, or area of geographical interest
	Officially assigned: formerly assigned to a different entity, then deleted and later reassigned to a country, territory...
	User-assigned: free for assignment at the disposal of users
	Exceptionally reserved: reserved on request for restricted use
	Indeterminately reserved: used in coding systems associated with ISO 3166-1
	Transitionally reserved: deleted from ISO 3166-1 but reserved transitionally
	Deleted: deleted and free for reassignment
	Unassigned: free for assignment by the ISO 3166/MA only

Officially assigned code elements

The following is a complete list of the 249 current officially assigned ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 codes, with the following columns:[1]

- **Code** — ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code
- **Country name** — English short name officially used by the ISO 3166 Maintenance Agency (ISO 3166/MA)
- **Year** — Year when alpha-2 code was first officially assigned (1974, first edition of ISO 3166)
- **ccTLD** — Corresponding country code top-level domain (note that some are inactive); exceptions where another ccTLD is assigned for the country are shown in parentheses

3 of 12

- **ISO 3166-2** — Corresponding ISO 3166-2 codes
- **Notes** — Any unofficial notes

4 of 12

Code	Country name (using title case)	Year	ccTLD	ISO 3166-2	Notes
AD	Andorra	1974	.ad	ISO 3166-2:AD	
AE	United Arab Emirates	1974	.ae	ISO 3166-2:AE	
AF	Afghanistan	1974	.af	ISO 3166-2:AF	
AG	Antigua and Barbuda	1974	.ag	ISO 3166-2:AG	
AI	Anguilla	1985	.ai	ISO 3166-2:AI	AI previously represented French Afars and Issas
AL	Albania	1974	.al	ISO 3166-2:AL	
AM	Armenia	1992	.am	ISO 3166-2:AM	
AO	Angola	1974	.ao	ISO 3166-2:AO	
AQ	Antarctica	1974	.aq	ISO 3166-2:AQ	Covers the territories south of 60° south latitude Code taken from name in French: *Antarctique*
AR	Argentina	1974	.ar	ISO 3166-2:AR	
AS	American Samoa	1974	.as	ISO 3166-2:AS	
AT	Austria	1974	.at	ISO 3166-2:AT	
AU	Australia	1974	.au	ISO 3166-2:AU	Includes the Ashmore and Cartier Islands and the Coral Sea Islands
AW	Aruba	1986	.aw	ISO 3166-2:AW	
AX	Åland Islands	2004	.ax	ISO 3166-2:AX	An autonomous province of Finland
AZ	Azerbaijan	1992	.az	ISO 3166-2:AZ	
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1992	.ba	ISO 3166-2:BA	
BB	Barbados	1974	.bb	ISO 3166-2:BB	
BD	Bangladesh	1974	.bd	ISO 3166-2:BD	
BE	Belgium	1974	.be	ISO 3166-2:BE	
BF	Burkina Faso	1984	.bf	ISO 3166-2:BF	Name changed from *Upper Volta* (HV)
BG	Bulgaria	1974	.bg	ISO 3166-2:BG	
BH	Bahrain	1974	.bh	ISO 3166-2:BH	
BI	Burundi	1974	.bi	ISO 3166-2:BI	
BJ	Benin	1977	.bj	ISO 3166-2:BJ	Name changed from *Dahomey* (DY)
BL	Saint Barthélemy	2007	.bl	ISO 3166-2:BL	
BM	Bermuda	1974	.bm	ISO 3166-2:BM	
BN	Brunei Darussalam	1974	.bn	ISO 3166-2:BN	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name: *Brunei*)
BO	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1974	.bo	ISO 3166-2:BO	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name and previous ISO country name: *Bolivia*)
BQ	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	2010	.bq	ISO 3166-2:BQ	Consists of three Caribbean "special municipalities", which are part of the Netherlands proper: Bonaire, Sint Eustatius, and Saba (the BES Islands) Previous ISO country name: *Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba* BQ previously represented British Antarctic Territory
BR	Brazil	1974	.br	ISO 3166-2:BR	
BS	Bahamas	1974	.bs	ISO 3166-2:BS	
BT	Bhutan	1974	.bt	ISO 3166-2:BT	

5 of 12

Code	Country name (using title case)	Year	ccTLD	ISO 3166-2	Notes
BV	Bouvet Island	1974	.bv	ISO 3166-2:BV	Belongs to Norway
BW	Botswana	1974	.bw	ISO 3166-2:BW	
BY	Belarus	1974	.by	ISO 3166-2:BY	Code taken from previous ISO country name: *Byelorussian SSR* (now assigned ISO 3166-3 code BYAA) Code assigned as the country was already a UN member since 1945[14]
BZ	Belize	1974	.bz	ISO 3166-2:BZ	
CA	Canada	1974	.ca	ISO 3166-2:CA	
CC	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	1974	.cc	ISO 3166-2:CC	
CD	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	1997	.cd	ISO 3166-2:CD	Name changed from *Zaire* (ZR)
CF	Central African Republic	1974	.cf	ISO 3166-2:CF	
CG	Congo	1974	.cg	ISO 3166-2:CG	
CH	Switzerland	1974	.ch	ISO 3166-2:CH	Code taken from name in Latin: *Confoederatio Helvetica*
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	1974	.ci	ISO 3166-2:CI	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name: *Ivory Coast*)
CK	Cook Islands	1974	.ck	ISO 3166-2:CK	
CL	Chile	1974	.cl	ISO 3166-2:CL	
CM	Cameroon	1974	.cm	ISO 3166-2:CM	
CN	China	1974	.cn	ISO 3166-2:CN	
CO	Colombia	1974	.co	ISO 3166-2:CO	
CR	Costa Rica	1974	.cr	ISO 3166-2:CR	
CU	Cuba	1974	.cu	ISO 3166-2:CU	
CV	Cabo Verde	1974	.cv	ISO 3166-2:CV	
CW	Curaçao	2010	.cw	ISO 3166-2:CW	
CX	Christmas Island	1974	.cx	ISO 3166-2:CX	
CY	Cyprus	1974	.cy	ISO 3166-2:CY	
CZ	Czechia	1993	.cz	ISO 3166-2:CZ	Previous ISO country name: *Czech Republic*
DE	Germany	1974	.de	ISO 3166-2:DE	Code taken from name in German: *Deutschland* Code used for West Germany before 1990 (previous ISO country name: *Germany, Federal Republic of*)
DJ	Djibouti	1977	.dj	ISO 3166-2:DJ	Name changed from *French Afars and Issas* (AI)
DK	Denmark	1974	.dk	ISO 3166-2:DK	
DM	Dominica	1974	.dm	ISO 3166-2:DM	
DO	Dominican Republic	1974	.do	ISO 3166-2:DO	
DZ	Algeria	1974	.dz	ISO 3166-2:DZ	Code taken from name in Kabyle: *Dzayer*
EC	Ecuador	1974	.ec	ISO 3166-2:EC	
EE	Estonia	1992	.ee	ISO 3166-2:EE	Code taken from name in Estonian: *Eesti*
EG	Egypt	1974	.eg	ISO 3166-2:EG	
EH	Western Sahara	1974		ISO 3166-2:EH	Previous ISO country name: *Spanish Sahara* (code taken from name in Spanish: *Sahara español*) .eh ccTLD has not been implemented.[15]

6 of 12

Code	Country name (using title case)	Year	ccTLD	ISO 3166-2	Notes
ER	Eritrea	1993	.er	ISO 3166-2:ER	
ES	Spain	1974	.es	ISO 3166-2:ES	Code taken from name in Spanish: *España*
ET	Ethiopia	1974	.et	ISO 3166-2:ET	
FI	Finland	1974	.fi	ISO 3166-2:FI	
FJ	Fiji	1974	.fj	ISO 3166-2:FJ	
FK	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	1974	.fk	ISO 3166-2:FK	ISO country name follows UN designation due to the Falkland Islands sovereignty dispute (local common name: *Falkland Islands*)[16]
FM	Micronesia (Federated States of)	1986	.fm	ISO 3166-2:FM	Previous ISO country name: *Micronesia*
FO	Faroe Islands	1974	.fo	ISO 3166-2:FO	Code taken from name in Faroese: *Føroyar*
FR	France	1974	.fr	ISO 3166-2:FR	Includes Clipperton Island
GA	Gabon	1974	.ga	ISO 3166-2:GA	
GB	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	1974	.gb (.uk)	ISO 3166-2:GB	Code taken from *Great Britain* (from official name: *United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland*)[17] .uk is the primary ccTLD of the United Kingdom instead of .gb (see code UK, which is exceptionally reserved)
GD	Grenada	1974	.gd	ISO 3166-2:GD	
GE	Georgia	1992	.ge	ISO 3166-2:GE	GE previously represented Gilbert and Ellice Islands
GF	French Guiana	1974	.gf	ISO 3166-2:GF	Code taken from name in French: *Guyane française*
GG	Guernsey	2006	.gg	ISO 3166-2:GG	a British Crown dependency
GH	Ghana	1974	.gh	ISO 3166-2:GH	
GI	Gibraltar	1974	.gi	ISO 3166-2:GI	
GL	Greenland	1974	.gl	ISO 3166-2:GL	
GM	Gambia	1974	.gm	ISO 3166-2:GM	
GN	Guinea	1974	.gn	ISO 3166-2:GN	
GP	Guadeloupe	1974	.gp	ISO 3166-2:GP	
GQ	Equatorial Guinea	1974	.gq	ISO 3166-2:GQ	Code taken from name in French: *Guinée équatoriale*
GR	Greece	1974	.gr	ISO 3166-2:GR	
GS	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	1993	.gs	ISO 3166-2:GS	
GT	Guatemala	1974	.gt	ISO 3166-2:GT	
GU	Guam	1974	.gu	ISO 3166-2:GU	
GW	Guinea-Bissau	1974	.gw	ISO 3166-2:GW	
GY	Guyana	1974	.gy	ISO 3166-2:GY	
HK	Hong Kong	1974	.hk	ISO 3166-2:HK	
HM	Heard Island and McDonald Islands	1974	.hm	ISO 3166-2:HM	
HN	Honduras	1974	.hn	ISO 3166-2:HN	
HR	Croatia	1992	.hr	ISO 3166-2:HR	Code taken from name in Croatian: *Hrvatska*
HT	Haiti	1974	.ht	ISO 3166-2:HT	
HU	Hungary	1974	.hu	ISO 3166-2:HU	

7 of 12

Code	Country name (using title case)	Year	ccTLD	ISO 3166-2	Notes
ID	Indonesia	1974	.id	ISO 3166-2:ID	
IE	Ireland	1974	.ie	ISO 3166-2:IE	
IL	Israel	1974	.il	ISO 3166-2:IL	
IM	Isle of Man	2006	.im	ISO 3166-2:IM	a British Crown dependency
IN	India	1974	.in	ISO 3166-2:IN	
IO	British Indian Ocean Territory	1974	.io	ISO 3166-2:IO	
IQ	Iraq	1974	.iq	ISO 3166-2:IQ	
IR	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1974	.ir	ISO 3166-2:IR	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name: *Iran*)
IS	Iceland	1974	.is	ISO 3166-2:IS	Code taken from name in Icelandic: *Ísland*
IT	Italy	1974	.it	ISO 3166-2:IT	
JE	Jersey	2006	.je	ISO 3166-2:JE	a British Crown dependency
JM	Jamaica	1974	.jm	ISO 3166-2:JM	
JO	Jordan	1974	.jo	ISO 3166-2:JO	
JP	Japan	1974	.jp	ISO 3166-2:JP	
KE	Kenya	1974	.ke	ISO 3166-2:KE	
KG	Kyrgyzstan	1992	.kg	ISO 3166-2:KG	
KH	Cambodia	1974	.kh	ISO 3166-2:KH	Code taken from former name: *Khmer Republic* Previous ISO country name: *Kampuchea*
KI	Kiribati	1979	.ki	ISO 3166-2:KI	
KM	Comoros	1974	.km	ISO 3166-2:KM	Code taken from name in Comorian: *Komori*
KN	Saint Kitts and Nevis	1974	.kn	ISO 3166-2:KN	Previous ISO country name: *Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla*
KP	Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)	1974	.kp	ISO 3166-2:KP	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name: *North Korea*)
KR	Korea, Republic of	1974	.kr	ISO 3166-2:KR	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name: *South Korea*)
KW	Kuwait	1974	.kw	ISO 3166-2:KW	
KY	Cayman Islands	1974	.ky	ISO 3166-2:KY	
KZ	Kazakhstan	1992	.kz	ISO 3166-2:KZ	Previous ISO country name: *Kazakstan*
LA	Lao People's Democratic Republic	1974	.la	ISO 3166-2:LA	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name: *Laos*)
LB	Lebanon	1974	.lb	ISO 3166-2:LB	
LC	Saint Lucia	1974	.lc	ISO 3166-2:LC	
LI	Liechtenstein	1974	.li	ISO 3166-2:LI	
LK	Sri Lanka	1974	.lk	ISO 3166-2:LK	
LR	Liberia	1974	.lr	ISO 3166-2:LR	
LS	Lesotho	1974	.ls	ISO 3166-2:LS	
LT	Lithuania	1992	.lt	ISO 3166-2:LT	
LU	Luxembourg	1974	.lu	ISO 3166-2:LU	
LV	Latvia	1992	.lv	ISO 3166-2:LV	

Code	Country name (using title case)	Year	ccTLD	ISO 3166-2	Notes
LY	Libya	1974	.ly	ISO 3166-2:LY	Previous ISO country name: *Libyan Arab Jamahiriya*
MA	Morocco	1974	.ma	ISO 3166-2:MA	Code taken from name in French: *Maroc*
MC	Monaco	1974	.mc	ISO 3166-2:MC	
MD	Moldova, Republic of	1992	.md	ISO 3166-2:MD	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name and previous ISO country name: *Moldova*)
ME	Montenegro	2006	.me	ISO 3166-2:ME	
MF	Saint Martin (French part)	2007	.mf	ISO 3166-2:MF	The Dutch part of Saint Martin island is assigned code SX
MG	Madagascar	1974	.mg	ISO 3166-2:MG	
MH	Marshall Islands	1986	.mh	ISO 3166-2:MH	
MK	North Macedonia	1993	.mk	ISO 3166-2:MK	Code taken from name in Macedonian: *Makedonija*
ML	Mali	1974	.ml	ISO 3166-2:ML	
MM	Myanmar	1989	.mm	ISO 3166-2:MM	Name changed from *Burma* (BU)
MN	Mongolia	1974	.mn	ISO 3166-2:MN	
MO	Macao	1974	.mo	ISO 3166-2:MO	Previous ISO country name: *Macau*
MP	Northern Mariana Islands	1986	.mp	ISO 3166-2:MP	
MQ	Martinique	1974	.mq	ISO 3166-2:MQ	
MR	Mauritania	1974	.mr	ISO 3166-2:MR	
MS	Montserrat	1974	.ms	ISO 3166-2:MS	
MT	Malta	1974	.mt	ISO 3166-2:MT	
MU	Mauritius	1974	.mu	ISO 3166-2:MU	
MV	Maldives	1974	.mv	ISO 3166-2:MV	
MW	Malawi	1974	.mw	ISO 3166-2:MW	
MX	Mexico	1974	.mx	ISO 3166-2:MX	
MY	Malaysia	1974	.my	ISO 3166-2:MY	
MZ	Mozambique	1974	.mz	ISO 3166-2:MZ	
NA	Namibia	1974	.na	ISO 3166-2:NA	
NC	New Caledonia	1974	.nc	ISO 3166-2:NC	
NE	Niger	1974	.ne	ISO 3166-2:NE	
NF	Norfolk Island	1974	.nf	ISO 3166-2:NF	
NG	Nigeria	1974	.ng	ISO 3166-2:NG	
NI	Nicaragua	1974	.ni	ISO 3166-2:NI	
NL	Netherlands	1974	.nl	ISO 3166-2:NL	Officially includes the islands Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba, which also have code BQ in ISO 3166-1. Within ISO 3166-2, Aruba (AW), Curaçao (CW), and Sint Maarten (SX) are also coded as subdivisions of NL.[18]
NO	Norway	1974	.no	ISO 3166-2:NO	
NP	Nepal	1974	.np	ISO 3166-2:NP	
NR	Nauru	1974	.nr	ISO 3166-2:NR	
NU	Niue	1974	.nu	ISO 3166-2:NU	
NZ	New Zealand	1974	.nz	ISO 3166-2:NZ	
OM	Oman	1974	.om	ISO 3166-2:OM	

9 of 12

Code	Country name (using title case)	Year	ccTLD	ISO 3166-2	Notes
PA	Panama	1974	.pa	ISO 3166-2:PA	
PE	Peru	1974	.pe	ISO 3166-2:PE	
PF	French Polynesia	1974	.pf	ISO 3166-2:PF	Code taken from name in French: *Polynésie française*
PG	Papua New Guinea	1974	.pg	ISO 3166-2:PG	
PH	Philippines	1974	.ph	ISO 3166-2:PH	
PK	Pakistan	1974	.pk	ISO 3166-2:PK	
PL	Poland	1974	.pl	ISO 3166-2:PL	
PM	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1974	.pm	ISO 3166-2:PM	
PN	Pitcairn	1974	.pn	ISO 3166-2:PN	
PR	Puerto Rico	1974	.pr	ISO 3166-2:PR	
PS	Palestine, State of	1999	.ps	ISO 3166-2:PS	Previous ISO country name: *Palestinian Territory, Occupied* Consists of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip
PT	Portugal	1974	.pt	ISO 3166-2:PT	
PW	Palau	1986	.pw	ISO 3166-2:PW	
PY	Paraguay	1974	.py	ISO 3166-2:PY	
QA	Qatar	1974	.qa	ISO 3166-2:QA	
RE	Réunion	1974	.re	ISO 3166-2:RE	
RO	Romania	1974	.ro	ISO 3166-2:RO	
RS	Serbia	2006	.rs	ISO 3166-2:RS	Republic of Serbia
RU	Russian Federation	1992	.ru	ISO 3166-2:RU	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name: *Russia*)
RW	Rwanda	1974	.rw	ISO 3166-2:RW	
SA	Saudi Arabia	1974	.sa	ISO 3166-2:SA	
SB	Solomon Islands	1974	.sb	ISO 3166-2:SB	Code taken from former name: *British Solomon Islands*
SC	Seychelles	1974	.sc	ISO 3166-2:SC	
SD	Sudan	1974	.sd	ISO 3166-2:SD	
SE	Sweden	1974	.se	ISO 3166-2:SE	
SG	Singapore	1974	.sg	ISO 3166-2:SG	
SH	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	1974	.sh	ISO 3166-2:SH	Previous ISO country name: *Saint Helena*
SI	Slovenia	1992	.si	ISO 3166-2:SI	
SJ	Svalbard and Jan Mayen	1974	.sj	ISO 3166-2:SJ	Consists of two arctic territories of Norway: Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK	Slovakia	1993	.sk	ISO 3166-2:SK	SK previously represented Sikkim
SL	Sierra Leone	1974	.sl	ISO 3166-2:SL	
SM	San Marino	1974	.sm	ISO 3166-2:SM	
SN	Senegal	1974	.sn	ISO 3166-2:SN	
SO	Somalia	1974	.so	ISO 3166-2:SO	
SR	Suriname	1974	.sr	ISO 3166-2:SR	
SS	South Sudan	2011	.ss	ISO 3166-2:SS	

10 of 12

Code	Country name (using title case)	Year	ccTLD	ISO 3166-2	Notes
ST	Sao Tome and Principe	1974	.st	ISO 3166-2:ST	
SV	El Salvador	1974	.sv	ISO 3166-2:SV	
SX	Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	2010	.sx	ISO 3166-2:SX	The French part of Saint Martin island is assigned code MF
SY	Syrian Arab Republic	1974	.sy	ISO 3166-2:SY	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name: *Syria*)
SZ	Eswatini	1974	.sz	ISO 3166-2:SZ	Previous ISO country name: *Swaziland*
TC	Turks and Caicos Islands	1974	.tc	ISO 3166-2:TC	
TD	Chad	1974	.td	ISO 3166-2:TD	Code taken from name in French: *Tchad*
TF	French Southern Territories	1979	.tf	ISO 3166-2:TF	Covers the French Southern and Antarctic Lands except Adélie Land Code taken from name in French: *Terres australes françaises*
TG	Togo	1974	.tg	ISO 3166-2:TG	
TH	Thailand	1974	.th	ISO 3166-2:TH	
TJ	Tajikistan	1992	.tj	ISO 3166-2:TJ	
TK	Tokelau	1974	.tk	ISO 3166-2:TK	
TL	Timor-Leste	2002	.tl	ISO 3166-2:TL	Name changed from *East Timor* (TP)
TM	Turkmenistan	1992	.tm	ISO 3166-2:TM	
TN	Tunisia	1974	.tn	ISO 3166-2:TN	
TO	Tonga	1974	.to	ISO 3166-2:TO	
TR	Turkey	1974	.tr	ISO 3166-2:TR	
TT	Trinidad and Tobago	1974	.tt	ISO 3166-2:TT	
TV	Tuvalu	1977	.tv	ISO 3166-2:TV	
TW	Taiwan, Province of China	1974	.tw	ISO 3166-2:TW	Covers the current jurisdiction of the Republic of China ISO country name follows UN designation (due to political status of Taiwan within the UN)[17] (common name: *Taiwan*)
TZ	Tanzania, United Republic of	1974	.tz	ISO 3166-2:TZ	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name: *Tanzania*)
UA	Ukraine	1974	.ua	ISO 3166-2:UA	Previous ISO country name: *Ukrainian SSR* Code assigned as the country was already a UN member since 1945[14]
UG	Uganda	1974	.ug	ISO 3166-2:UG	
UM	United States Minor Outlying Islands	1986		ISO 3166-2:UM	Consists of nine minor insular areas of the United States: Baker Island, Howland Island, Jarvis Island, Johnston Atoll, Kingman Reef, Midway Islands, Navassa Island, Palmyra Atoll, and Wake Island .um ccTLD was revoked in 2007[19]
US	United States of America	1974	.us	ISO 3166-2:US	
UY	Uruguay	1974	.uy	ISO 3166-2:UY	
UZ	Uzbekistan	1992	.uz	ISO 3166-2:UZ	
VA	Holy See	1974	.va	ISO 3166-2:VA	Covers Vatican City, territory of the Holy See Previous ISO country name: *Vatican City State (Holy See)*
VC	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1974	.vc	ISO 3166-2:VC	

Code	Country name (using title case)	Year	ccTLD	ISO 3166-2	Notes
VE	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1974	.ve	ISO 3166-2:VE	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name and previous ISO country name: *Venezuela*)
VG	Virgin Islands (British)	1974	.vg	ISO 3166-2:VG	
VI	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	1974	.vi	ISO 3166-2:VI	
VN	Viet Nam	1974	.vn	ISO 3166-2:VN	ISO country name follows UN designation (common name: *Vietnam*) Code used for Republic of Viet Nam (Common Name:*South Vietnam*) before 1977
VU	Vanuatu	1980	.vu	ISO 3166-2:VU	Name changed from *New Hebrides* (NH)
WF	Wallis and Futuna	1974	.wf	ISO 3166-2:WF	
WS	Samoa	1974	.ws	ISO 3166-2:WS	Code taken from former name: *Western Samoa*
YE	Yemen	1974	.ye	ISO 3166-2:YE	Previous ISO country name: *Yemen, Republic of* Code used for North Yemen before 1990
YT	Mayotte	1993	.yt	ISO 3166-2:YT	
ZA	South Africa	1974	.za	ISO 3166-2:ZA	Code taken from name in Dutch: *Zuid-Afrika*
ZM	Zambia	1974	.zm	ISO 3166-2:ZM	
ZW	Zimbabwe	1980	.zw	ISO 3166-2:ZW	Name changed from *Southern Rhodesia* (RH)

User-assigned code elements

User-assigned code elements are codes at the disposal of users who need to add further names of countries, territories, or other geographical entities to their in-house application of ISO 3166-1, and the ISO 3166/MA will never use these codes in the updating process of the standard. The following alpha-2 codes can be user-assigned: AA, QM to QZ, XA to XZ, and ZZ.[20] For example:

- The International Standard Recording Code uses QM as a second country code for the United States, as it ran out of three-character registrant codes within the US prefix. It also uses ZZ for some registrants assigned directly.[21]
- The Unicode Common Locale Data Repository assigns QO to represent Outlying Oceania (a multi-territory region containing Antarctica, Bouvet Island, the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Christmas Island, South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands, Heard Island and McDonald Islands, the British Indian Ocean Territory, the French Southern Territories, and the United States Minor Outlying Islands), and ZZ to represent "Unknown or Invalid Territory". Before the adoption of the macroregion code EU by ISO, CLDR also used QU to represent the European Union.[22]
- The code QZ is being used by the World Intellectual Property Organization as an indicator for the Community Plant Variety Office.
- The code XA is being used by Switzerland,[23] as a country code for the Canary Islands, although IC is already reserved for that purpose.
- The code XK is being used by the European Commission,[24] the IMF, and SWIFT,[25] CLDR and other organizations as a temporary country code for Kosovo.[26]
- The code XN is being used by the World Intellectual Property Organization as an indicator for the Nordic Patent Institute, an international organization common to Denmark, Iceland, Norway and Sweden.[27]
- The code XU is being used by the World Intellectual Property Organization as an indicator for the International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants.
- The code XV is being used by the World Intellectual Property Organization as an indicator for the Visegrad Patent Institute.

12 of 12

EXHIBIT D

Executor Letters of Administration directed toward
the defendants. These documents consist of 14 pages
on (8.5 x 14) legal size pages. These documents are
in the name of Petitioner, Devon Denzel Letourneau.